







Women and Development in the Gulf
Panel #2 Gender Parity in Academia: Shattering the Glass Ceiling
"Bahraini Women and Education:

Early Innovation and National Leadership"

6-7 November 2019

Derasat Center

Historical Milestones



1928 The start of state education for women.

1937

Women were granted sponsored education abroad.



1970s

1950

First GCC nation to move away from its dependence on oil. Bahrain became the region's most diversified economy and leading financial centre.





2001 National Action Charter approved by national referendum.

2005 **Education** Law



1932

First Gulf state to discover oil and led the regional transition into modern economies.

1924

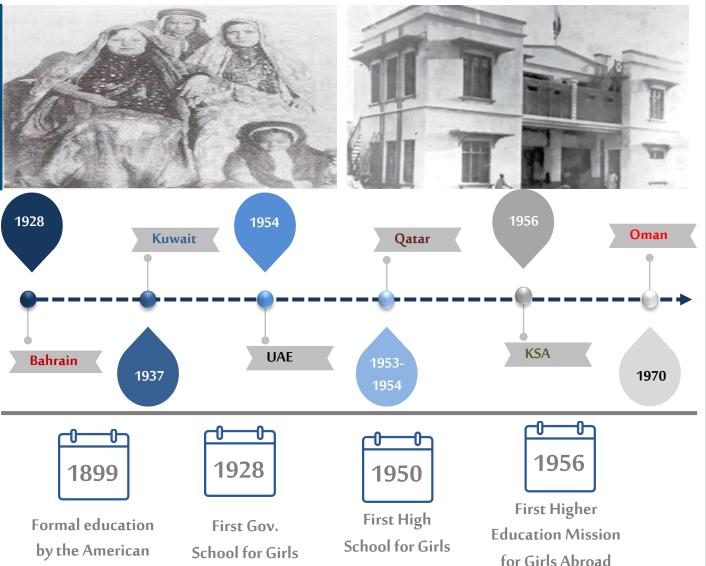
Granted the right to participate in public life with the issuance of the first Municipal Elections announcement

2001

Supreme Council for Women Established by Royal Decree.

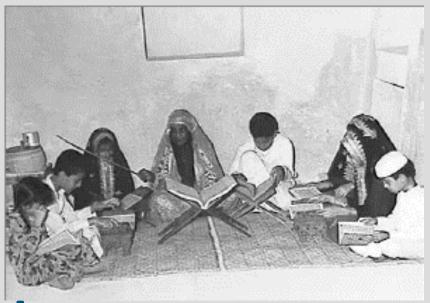
History of Education and Beginnings

First Gulf state to provide formal education for Girls



Mission

The cultural openness of the Bahraini society since the 18TH and 19TH centuries and the outset of the first decades of the 20TH century



Informal education



Foreign Community Schools



Endowment /
Private Schools



History of Education and Beginnings

Graduate Studies

Women, university education and practical training



Submit one of the doctoral theses



Graduates of the first batch of Bahraini trainees at Bapco



Visit the headquarters of the Students Union in Cairo



The establishment of the **Higher Education Department** at the Ministry of Education



Obtaining master's and doctoral degrees from local and foreign universities









obtaining academic



First national university



University College of Arts, Sciences and Education

"Bahrain University" degrees

National Plan for the Advancement of Bahraini Women



Industry practices that ensure self-development and professional and raise the ability of women to continue teaching and learning at all stages of life

Women in higher education



Female students in technical and vocational education



Graduates of higher education institutions 2018



Students in Higher **Education Institutions 2017**



Superior Female students and talents



Beneficiaries of scholarships and scholarships 2018

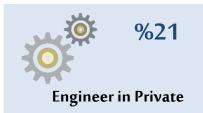


GLOBAL 36% AVERAGE: 36%



Female Patented

%25





Engineer in Gov.



Engineer Graduates 2017

Statistics of Bahraini women

Labor Force



Active individual business records owned by Bahraini women «2018»



Private Sector «2018»



Government Sector «2018»

Political Participation



Participation in the Elections «2018»



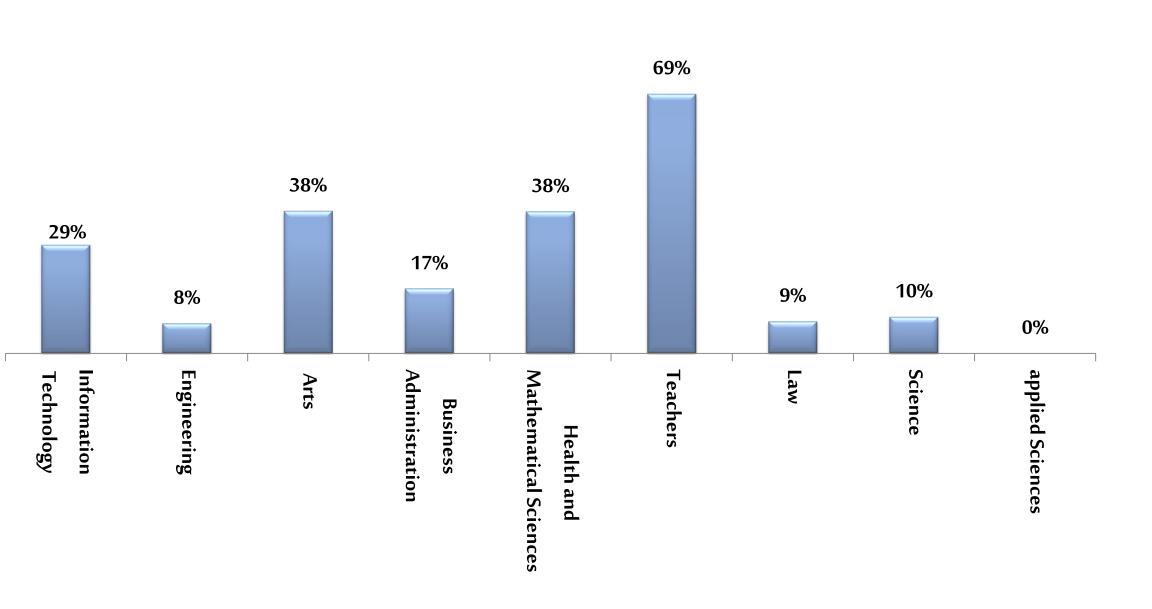
Members of the Shura
Council
«2018»



Members of the House of Representatives «2018»

First Bahraini
woman arrives as
president by direct
free ballot in House
of Representatives
2018

Percentage of Articles published by faculty women members in UoB



INTERNATIONAL REPORTS GLOBAL GENDER GAP REPORT 2018



IN PRIMARY, SECONDARY & HIGHER EDUCATION



1

✓ Economic participation and opportunities for women.

MENA REGION

GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL (GCC)



- ✓ Wage equality for similar work.
- ✓ Estimated earned income.
- ✓ Legislators, senior officials and managers.

INTERNATIONAL REPORTS



Human
Development Report
(UNDP) 2018

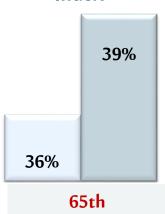


Enrollment in secondary and higher education (Gender Gap Report) 2018

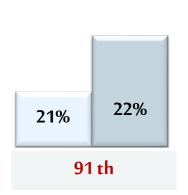
Top rank
MENA countries

Global Competitiveness Report 2019 (World Economic Forum)

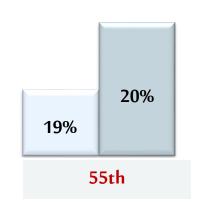
Innovation Ability""
Index



Global Rank 2019 out of 141 "Scientific Research and Development" Index



Patent applications per " million inhabitants" index







European Institute of Business Administration (INSEAD) & the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)







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